### **AQA Specification**



EA Articles =	Research papers and	Blog = blue	Videos = purple	Podcasts = red
orange	books = green			

Component and area of study	Topic	EA Articles	Research papers and books	Blog	Video	Podcasts
3.1 The operation of markets and market failure						
3.1.1 Economic methodology and the economic problem						
	Economic methodology					
	The nature and purpose of economic activity					
	Economic resources					
	Scarcity, choice and the allocation of resources			- Competition is not unique to capitalism - it exists in all economic systems Steven Horwitz, 2015		
	Production possibility diagrams					

#### 3.1.2 Price

determination in a competitive market

	The determinants of the demand for goods and services			
	Price, income and cross elasticities of demand			
	The determinants of the supply of goods and services	- Firms Should Not Make Profit - 50 Economic Fallacies p. 10), Geoffrey Wood, 2014		- <u>The Profit Motive</u> <u>in Education</u>
	Price elasticity of supply			
	The determination of equilibrium market prices			
	The interrelationship between markets			
3.1.3 Production, costs and revenue				
	Production and productivity			
	Specialisation, division of labour and exchange			
	Costs of production			
	Economies and diseconomies of scale			
	Average revenue, total revenue and profit			

3.1.4 Competitive and concentrated markets						
	Market structures		- Supervising tech giants, Julian Jessop, 2018  - Private Hire Regulations Review: Response to Consultation and further proposals, Diego Zuluaga, 2016  - From Nationalisation to State Control: The Return of Centralised Energy Planning, Colin Robinson, 2013	- The popular misunderstanding of the word "monopoly" (1), Richard M. Ebeling, 2017  - The popular misunderstanding of the word "monopoly" (2), Richard M. Ebeling, 2017	- Markets Lead to a better society; Socialism leads to North Korea  - The Triumph of Capitalism  - How China Became Capitalist	
	The objectives of firms		- Firms Should Not Make Profit, 50 Economic Fallacies, (p. 10), Geoffrey Wood, 2013			- <u>The Profit Motive</u> <u>in Education</u>
	Competitive markets					
	Monopoly and monopoly power					
	The competitive market process					
3.1.5 The market mechanism, market failure and		- <u>Top Flight</u> <u>Economies?,</u> <u>Autumn 2013</u>	- Economic Freedom of the World Index 2017	- The interface of the private and the public sector:	- <u>Conversation with</u> <u>Professor Luigi</u> <u>Zingales</u>	

government intervention in markets		-Making the World a Better Place, Spring 2015  - Surprising Secrets of the Swede Smell of Success, Autumn 2015 (p. 22)  - Missing the Point, Spring 2014	- Capitalism: A condensed version, Arthur Seldon, 2007 - Moving the Road Sector into the Market Economy, Gabriel Roth, 2013	impressions from the front line, Chris Roper, 2018  - Price is the only language that everyone speaks (1), Richard M. Ebeling, 2016  - Price is the only language that everyone speaks (2), Richard M. Ebeling, 2016  - Price is the only language that everyone speaks (3), Richard M. Ebeling, 2016	- State intervention is more of a hindrance than a help to growth  - Free Market Axioms and Principles  - Robust Political economy	
	How markets and prices allocate resources					
	The meaning of market failure					
	Public goods, private goods and quasi-public goods				- The economics of free stuff	
	Positive and negative externalities in consumption and production	- Can capitalism be green?, Autumn 2016 (p.25)  - Waist of Time, Autumn 2016 (p.52)  - Driven to	- Fisheries policy outside the EU: A Briefing, Prof. Philip Booth, 2016  - Power Cut? How the EU Is Pulling the Plug on Electricity Markets, Carlo			- Environmentalists: Nice but Wrong

	<u>Distraction,</u> Summer 2013	Stagnaro, 2015		
		- The State Should		
	- Running on	Step in to Protect		
	Empty, Spring	the environment, 50		
	2014	Economic Fallacies		
		(p. 7), Geoffrey		
	- Energy-	Wood, 2014		
	Nationalisation or			
	<u>Liberalisation?</u> ,	- Time to scrap Air		
	Spring 2014	Passenger Duty,		
		Kristian Niemietz,		
		2014		
Merit and demerit goods				

Market imperfections	- Can capitalism be green?, Autumn 2016 (p.25)  - Waist of Time, Autumn 2016 (p.52)	- The State Should Step in to Protect the environment, 50 Economic Fallacies (p. 7), Geoffrey Wood, 2014			
An inequitable distribution of income and wealth	- The Rich get Rich and the Poor get Richer!, Spring 2015 - The World is Becoming More Equal, Autumn	- The gender pay gap: a briefing, Kate Andrews, 2017  - And how much do you earn? Public pressure for regulation of pay,	- Pay gaps don't have to indicate discrimination. They can have perfectly harmless explanations, Len Shackleton, 2018	- Inequality: Should we be worried?	<ul> <li>Equal Pay Day Myth</li> <li>Podcast: Will robots make us redundant</li> <li>Robots are coming</li> <li>THINK 2017</li> </ul>
	2015 (p. 12)  - The Long March of the Poorand the Decline in	Ryan Bourne & Prof. Len Shackleton, 2016	- Believe it or nor, global inequality is falling, Philip Booth, 2017		- <u>Is basic income a</u> good idea?  - <u>Distracting from</u>

### Global Poverty, Autumn 2013

- <u>The Inequality</u> <u>Puzzle, Spring</u> <u>2015</u> poverty relief: Oxfam report debunked

- What is the best way to measure poverty in Britain?
- Piketty
- <u>The Great</u> <u>Enrichment</u>
- Helping the Poor

					- <u>Helping the Poor</u>
Government intervention in	- Is the NHS	- Taxi and private	- The enduring	- 5 Years of plain	- A failure of
markets	Underfunded?,	hire vehicle	fantasy of secret	packaging in	Capitalism?
	Spring 2016	regulation: a	NHS privatisation,	Australia	
		briefing, Diego	Kristian Niemietz,		- Sin Taxes
	- A Better Picture,	Zuluaga, 2017	<u>2018</u>	- The failure of plain	
	<u>Spring 2016</u>			packaging	
		- Killjoys: a critique	- NHS health		
	- <u>Can behavioural</u>	of paternalism,	outcomes: Dont take	- How the nanny	
	economics really	Christopher	it from me, Kristian	state makes	
	justify government	Snowdon, 2017	Niemietz, 2018	everyone's life	
	intervention?,			worse	
	Spring 2017	- Smoking and the	- <u>Colour me</u>		
		public purse,	surprised: effects of	- Ensuring the best	
	- Why rent	Christopher	Sugar Tax exactly as	healthcare for all	
	controls won't	Snowdon & Mark	predicted,		
	work, Spring 2017	Tovey, 2017	Christopher	- Education,	
			Snowdon, 2018	Education,	
		- Obesity and the	B 1.11	Education	
		public purse, Mark	- Panel discussion:		
		Tovey, 2017	The future of social		
		Understanding the	housing, Kristian		
		- <u>Understanding the</u>	Niemietz, 2017		
		basic economics of			

tobacco harm - The Flaws in Rent reduction, Carl V. Ceilings, Ryan Phillips, 2016 Bourne, 2014 - Sweet Truth: Is - A rational approach to alcohol there a Market taxation, Failure in Sugar?, Christopher Rob Lyons and Snowdon, 2017 Christopher Snowdon, 2015 - Eating or meeting?, - Aggressively Terence Kealey, 2017 Regressive: The Sin Taxes that make the - A piggy bank for Poor Poorer, the healthcare, Dr. Christopher Snowdon, 2013 Kristian Niemietz, 2017 - Universal healthcare without the NHS, Dr. Kristian Niemietz, 2016 - The key to affordable housing, Dr. Kristian Niemietz, 2016 - The housing crisis: a briefing, Dr. Kristian Niemietz, 2016 - Without Delay:

Getting Britain's Railways Moving, Dr. Richard Wellings,

			2016		
	Government failure	- Brain Drain, Autumn 2015 (p. 47)			- <u>Pension Provision:</u> <u>Government failure</u> <u>around the world</u>
3.2 The national economy in a global context					
3.2.1 The measurement of macroeconomic performance					
	The objectives of government economic policy				
	Macroeconomic indicators				
3.2.2 How the macroeconomy works: the circular flow of income, aggregate demand/aggregate supply analysis, and related concepts					
	The circular flow of income				
	Aggregate demand and aggregate supply analysis				
	The determinants of aggregate demand				
	Aggregate demand and the level of economic activity				

	Determinants of short-run aggregate supply				
	Determinants of long-run aggregate supply				
3.2.3 Economic performance					
	Economic growth and the economic cycle	- Booms, busts, and stagnation, Autumn 2016 (p. 8)	- Policy stability and economic growth: lessons from the great recession, John B. Taylor, 2016		- Why people still feel nervous
	Employment and unemployment				
	Inflation and deflation				
	The balance of payments on current account				
	Possible conflicts between macroeconomic policy objectives				
3.2.4 Macroeconomic policy					
	Monetary policy	- Money Matters, Spring 2016  - In Defense of Deflation / A Monetary History of the United States 18967- 1960, Spring 2016  - The Friedman	- SMPC votes to raise bank rate in December, 2017  - Is sterling devaluation the path to prosperity?, John Mills vs. Julian Jessop, 2017  - Money and	- Why it would be wrong to blame a rate hike on Brexit, Julian Jessop, 2017	- <u>John Taylor 2014</u> <u>Hayek</u> <u>Lecture</u>

	Factor, Autumn 2017 -Rich, Spring 2014	Microeconomics, Pascal Salin, 2014  - Raising interest rates causes inflation; High interest rates are bad for the economy and the government should reduce them forthwith; A boost to demand from monetary policy will help growth, 50 Economic Fallacies (p. 55, 131, 141), Geoffrey Wood, 2014			
Fiscal policy	- The Napkin That Changed the World, Spring 2017  - Bonfire of the Inanities, Spring 2017  - Just how austere is austerity?. Spring 2017  - Does lowering tax rates cause economic growth?, Spring	- Autumn budget 2017: an IEA briefing  - Budget 2017: An IEA Briefing (2)  - Taxation, government spending and economic growth, Prof. Philip Booth, 2016  - Fiscal Liberalisation: Winning entry of the IEA Breakthrough	- Lets have less PFI - by reducing the scope of the state, Philip Booth, 2018  - The governments new "industrial strategy" will fail, Diego Zuluaga, 2017  - The case against "rebalancing the economy", Diego Zuluaga, 2017  - Would a Land Value Tax get Britain	- The problem with taxing capital  - 5 Reasons to Scrap HS2	- The Art of Taxes- An interview with Art Laffer  - Flat Tax  - Flat tax – A fair simple and transparent reform  - Growth Versus Austerity: A False Dilemma  - The Deficit

#### 2017

- Straight talking
   on the Laffer
   Curve, Spring 2017
- Swiss Role: What the Euro zone could learn from Switzerland, Spring, 2015
- The Big Chill: The Staggering Size of the Government Debt Iceberg, Spring 2014

#### Prize, 2017

- Balancing the
  economy: the hand
  of the government
  or the invisible
  hand?, Len
  Shackleton & Diego
  Zuluaga, 2016
- Infrastructure
  spending and
  economic growth: A
  briefing, Ryan
  Bourne & Diego
  Zuluaga, 2016
- Why corporation tax should be scrapped, Diego Zuluaga, 2016
- Binding the Hands of Government: A Credible Fiscal Rule, Jonathan Dupont and Kwasi Kwarteng, 2012
- A current account deficit is a problem, 50 Economic Fallacies (p. 28), Geoffrey Wood, 2014
- <u>Taxing Problem:</u> The UKs

## building?, Julian Jessop,2017

- Stupid taxes are nothing new - but that doesn't make them less stupid (1), Madeline Grant, 2017
- Stupid taxes are nothing new - but that doesn't make them less stupid (2), Madeline Grant, 2017
- Defusing the debt Timebomb: Challenges and Solutions, Philip Booth and Ryan Bourne, 2014

Incoherent Tax System, Ryan Bourne, 2014

	Supply-side policies					<ul> <li>Filling the gap –</li> <li>liberating the supply side of the UK</li> <li>Liberating the British Economy</li> </ul>
4.1. Individuals, firms, markets and market failure		- Making the World a Better Place, Spring, 2015  - Surprising Secrets of the Swede Smell of Success, Autumn, 2015  - Missing the Point, Spring, 2014  - Top Flight Economies?, Autumn, 2013	- Economic Freedom of the World Index 2017 Capitalism: A condensed version, Arthur, Seldon, 2016  -Moving the Road Sector into the Market Economy, Gabriel, Roth, 2013	- The interface of the private and the public sector: impressions from the front line, Chris, Roper, 2018  - Price is the only language that everyone speaks (1), Price is the only language that everyone speaks (2), Ebeling, Richard M. Price is the only language that everyone speaks (3), Richard M,.	- Conversation with Professor Luigi Zingales  - State intervention is more of a hindrance than a help to growth  - Free Market Axioms and Principles  - Robust Political economy	

		Ebeling2018	
4.1.1 Economic methodology			
	The nature and purpose of economic activity		
	Economic resources		
	Scarcity, choice and the allocation of resources		
	Production possibility diagrams		
4.1.2. Individual economic decision making			
	Consumer behaviour		
	Imperfect information		
	Aspects of behavioural economic theory		
	Behavioural economics and economic policy		

determination in a competitive market		Make Profit (Page 10), Geoffrey Wood, 50 Economic Fallacies, Geoffrey E., Wood, 2014		in Education
	The determinants of the demand for goods and services			
	Price, income and cross elasticities			
	The determinants of the supply of goods and services			
	Price elasticity of supply			
	The determination of equilibrium market prices			
	The interrelation between markets			
4.1.4 Production, costs and revenue				
	Production and productivity			
	Specialisation, division of labour and exchange			
	The law of diminishing returns and returns to scale			
	Costs of production			
	Economies and diseconomies of scale			

Marginal, average and total

	revenue				
	Profit				
	Technological change				
4.1.5. Perfect competition, imperfectly competitive markets and monopoly					
	Market structures	- Supervising tech giants, Julian, Jessop, 2018  - Private Hire Regulations, Diego, Zuluaga, 2016  - Review: Response to Consultation and further proposals, Diego, Zuluaga, 2016  - From Nationalisation to State Control: The Return of Centralised Energy Planning, Colin, Robinson, 2013	- The popular misunderstanding of the word "monopoly" (1), Richard M., Ebeling, 2017  - The popular misunderstanding of the word "monopoly" (2). Richard M, Ebeling, 2017	- Markets Lead to a better society; Socialism leads to North Korea  - The Triumph of Capitalism and How China Became Capitalist	
	The objectives of firms				
	The perfect competition				

**Monopolistic competition** 

	Oligopoly			
	Monopoly and monopoly power			
	Price discrimination			
	The dynamics of competition and competitive market processes	- Taxi and private hire vehicle regulation: a briefing, 2017, Diego, Zuluaga, 2017		
	Contestable and non-contestable markets			
	Market structure, static efficiency, dynamic efficiency and resource allocation			
	Consumer and producer surplus			
4.1.6 The labour market				
	The demand for labour, marginal productivity theory			
	Influence upon the supply of labour to different markets	- Conspiracy against the public? Occupational regulation in the UK economy, Prof. J.R., Shackleton, 2017		
	The determination of relative wage rates and levels of employment in perfectly competitive labour market			

The determination of relative wage rates and levels of employment in imperfectly competitive labour markets	- Payday Moans Tomorrow 3.0 - The Sharing economyand You, Spring, 2016				
The influence of trade unions in determining wages and levels of employment					
The National Minimum Wage	- Fast FoodSlow Results, Spring, 2016  - Employment Regulation, Spring, 2016  - Bad men? Shedding Light on the Shadow Economy, Autumn, 2013  - The Wage Flaw Why Minimum Pay isn't Working, Summer, 2013  - The Living Wage, Spring, 2014			- The Cost of Living debate  - Does the Minimum Wage Hurt Workers?	- <u>Is basic income a good idea?</u>
Discrimination in the labour market		- The gender pay gap: a briefing, 2017, Kate, Andrews, 2017 - And how much do	- Pay gaps don't have to indicate discrimination. They can have perfectly harmless explanations, Len,		- Equal Pay Day Myth - Podcast: Will robots make us redundant

4.1.7. The			you earn? Public pressure for regulation of pay, Bourne, Ryan, Prof. J.R., Shackleton, 2016	Shackleton, 2018		- Robots are coming - Distracting from
distribution of income and wealth: poverty and inequality						poverty relief: Oxfam report debunked
	The distribution of income and wealth	- The Rich get Rich and the Poor get Richer!, Spring, 2015  - The World is Becoming More Equal, Autumn, 2015  - The Long March of the Poorand the Decline in Global Poverty, Autumn 2013  - The Inequality Puzzle, Spring, 2015	- Chapter 10: Selfishness, Greed and Capitalism, Christopher, Snowdon, 2015	- Believe it or not, global inequality is falling, Philip, Booth, 2017	- Inequality: Should we be worried?	-What is the best way to measure poverty in Britain? Richard Epstein on Piketty  - Deirdre McLoskey on the Great Enrichment Helping the Poor
	The problem of poverty					- <u>Here's how we</u> <u>solve Britains</u> <u>Housing Crisis</u>
	Government policies to alleviate poverty and to influence the		- <u>Eating or meeting?</u> , 2017, Terence,	- Aggressively Regressive: The Sin	- Ensuring the best healthcare for all	- <u>How the nanny</u> <u>state makes</u>

	distribution of income and wealth		Kealey, 2017  - Education: War and Peace, James, Tooley, 2017  - Why rent controls won't work, Dr. Kristian, Niemietz, 2017	Taxes that make the Poor Poorer, Christopher, Snowdon, 2013	everyone's life worse
4.1.8. The market mechanism, market failure and government intervention in markets		- Is the NHS Underfunded? A Better Picture. Spring, 2016	- Obesity and the public purse Understanding the basic economics of tobacco harm reduction, Carl V., Phillips, 2016  - A rational approach to alcohol taxation, Christopher, Snowdon, 2017  A piggy bank for the healthcare Universal healthcare Universal healthcare without the NHS, Dr. Kristian, Niemietz, 2016  - The housing crisis: a briefing	- The enduring fantasy of secret NHS privatisation, Kristian, Niemietz, 2018  - NHS health outcomes: Don't take it from me, Kristian, Niemietz, 2018  - Colour me surprised: effects of Sugar Tax exactly as predicted, Christopher, Snowdon, 2018  - Panel discussion: The future of social housing, Kristian, Niemietz, 2017	

Without Delay:

Getting Britain's

Richards, Wellings,

Railways Moving, Dr. Ceilings, Ryan,

- The Flaws in Rent

Bourne, 2014

- Sweet Truth: Is there a Market Failure in Sugar?, Rob, Lyons, and Christopher, Snowdon, 2015

How ma	arkets and prices allocate es				
The me	aning of market failure				
	goods, private goods and ublic goods			- <u>The economics of</u> <u>free stuff</u>	
	e and negative Ilities in consumption and tion		- Kill joys: a critique of paternalism, Christopher, Snowdon, 2017  - Vaping solutions: an easy brexit win, Christopher, Snowdon, 2017		
Merit a	nd demerit goods				
Market	imperfections				
Compet	tition policy				
	ownership, privatisation, ion of markets				
Govern markets	ment intervention in s	- <u>Can behavioural</u> <u>economics really</u> <u>justify government</u> <u>intervention?</u> ,			

		<u>Spring, 2017</u>			
	Government failure	- Brain Drain, Autumn, 2015			- Pension Provision: Government failure around the world
4.2 The national and international economy					
4.2.1 The measurement of macroeconomic performance		- The Great Recession and Beyond, Shadow Boxing, Under the Microscope: Mrs Thatcher's Industrial Legacy, Autumn, 2014	- From Crisis to Confidence Macroeconomics after the Crash, Roger, Koppl, 2014 - The Fallacy of the Mixed Economy, L.C., Littlechild, 1978		- <u>Macroeconomic</u> <u>Policies Aren't</u> <u>Infallible</u>
	The objectives of government economic policy				
	Macroeconomic indicators				
	Uses of index numbers				
	Uses of national income data				
4.2.2 How the macroeconomy works: the circular flow of income, aggregate demand/aggregate supply analysis and related concepts					

	The circular flow of income				
	Aggregate demand and aggregate supply analysis				
	The determinants of aggregate demand				
	Aggregate demand and the level of economic activity				
	Determinants of short-run aggregate supply				
	Determinants of long-run aggregate supply				
4.2.3 Economic performance					
	Economic growth and the economic cycle	- Stagnations: Has Growth gone for good?, Autumn, 2015  - Myth conception: Foreign Aid is the Key to Wellbeing, Autumn, 2016  - Booms, busts, and stagnation, Autumn, 2016	- Policy stability and economic growth: lessons from the great recession, John B., Taylor, 2016	- <u>Foreign Aid</u>	- Institutions and Development  - Institutional Change and International Development  - Why people still feel nervous
	Employment and unemployment				
	Inflation and deflation				
	Possible conflict between				

# macroeconomic and policy objectives

4.2.4 Financial markets and monetary policy		- Money Matters In Defense of Deflation / A Monetary History of the United States 18967-1960 The Friedman Factor, Spring, 2016  - Insight Rich , Spring, 2014	- Money and Microeconomics, Pascal, Salin, 2014	- Outraged about Offshore Financial Centres? You shouldn't be., Philip,Booth, 2017  - Everybody is outraged about offshore investments funds- because nobody understands what they are or what they do, Richard, Teather, 2017	
	The standard of financial				

# The structure of financial markets and financial assets

Commercial banks and investment banks			
Central banks and monetary policy	- SMPC votes to raise bank rate in December, 2017  - Is sterling devaluation the path to prosperity?, John, Mills and Julian, Jessop, 2017  - Insight, Andrew, Lilico, 2017	- Why it would be wrong to blame a rate hike on Brexit, Julian, Jessop, 2017	- <u>2014 Hayek</u> <u>Lecture</u>

	The regulation of the financial system		- A boost to demand from monetary policy will help growth, Geoffrey Wood, 2014			
4.2.5. Fiscal policy and supply-side policies			- <u>Autumn budget</u> 2017: an IEA briefing			- <u>Paradise Papers:</u> The benefits of tax havens
	Fiscal policy	- The Napkin That Changed the World, Spring, 2017	<ul> <li>- <u>Autumn budget</u></li> <li>2017: an IEA briefing</li> <li>- <u>Budget 2017: An</u></li> <li>IEA Briefing (2)</li> </ul>	- Lets have less PFI - by reducing the scope of the state, Phili, Booth, 2018	- <u>5 Reasons to Scrap</u> <u>HS2</u>	- The Art of Taxes- An interview with Art Laffer - Flat Tax
		Inanities, Spring, 2017  - Just how austere	- <u>Taxation,</u> government spending and economic growth,	new "industrial strategy" will fail, Diego, Zuluaga, 2017		- Flat tax – A fair simple and transparent reform Philip Booth on
		is austerity?, Spring, 2017  - Does lowering	Prof. Phili, Booth,2016  - Fiscal	- The case against "rebalancing the economy", Diego, Zuluaga, 2017		Austerity: A False Dilemma Steve Davies, The
		tax rates cause economic growth?, Spring, 2017	Liberalisation: Winning entry of the IEA Breakthrough Prize, 2017	- Would a Land Value Tax get Britain building?, Julian, Jessop, 2017		<u>Deficit</u>
		- Straight talking on the Laffer Curve Swiss Role: What the Euro zone	- Balancing the economy: the hand of the government or the invisible hand?, Len,	- Stupid taxes are nothing new - but that doesn't make them less stupid (1),		

could learn from Switzerland, Spring, 2015	Shackleton and Diego, Zuluaga, 2016	Madeline ,Grant, 2017
- The Big Chill: The Staggering Size of the Government Debt Iceberg, Spring,2014 QE and the	- Infrastructure spending and economic growth: A briefing, Ryan, Bourne and Diego, Zuluaga, 2016	- Stupid taxes are nothing new - but that doesn't make them less stupid (2) - Madeline, Grant, 2017
	- Why corporation tax should be scrapped Binding the Hands of Government: A Credible Fiscal Rule, Jonathan, Dupont and Kwasi, Kwarteng, 2012	- Defusing the debt Timebomb: Challenges and Solutions, Philip, Booth and Ryan, Bourne, 2014
	A current account deficit is a problem, , 50 Economic Fallacies, Geoffrey, Wood, 2014	
	- <u>Taxing Problem:</u> <u>The UKs</u> <u>Incoherent Tax</u>	

System, Ryan, Bourne, 2014

Supply-side policies

- <u>Liberating the</u> <u>British Economy</u>

Globalisation	- The Economic Case for Migration, Spring, 2016	- Free to move The economics of international development Professor Easterly, William, Abigail Hall- Blanco, Christian, Bjornskov and Sylvie, Aboa- Bradwell, 2014			- Economic Nationalism: Why we should be afraid
Trade	- Breaking Up is Hard to Do? Brexit, staged right Doing Business: Singapore Style, Spring, 2014  - Hung up on Red Tape, Summer, 2013	- Where are the free market red lines for phase 2?, Julian, Jessop, 2017  - UK should attach conditions to any divorce bill, Julian, Jessop, 2017  - Putting some flesh on a bare bones Brexit, Julian, Jessop, 2017  - Let's get ready for no deal, Julian, Jessop, 2017  - In Praise of Naked Trade, Jamie, Whyte, 2017  - Does protectionism work?, Rachel and Christopher, Coyne, 2017	- The case for free trade - no ifs no buts, Julian, Jessop, 2017  - Leaked Brexit analysis fails to break new ground, Julian, Jessop, 2018  - Consumers should always come first in trade deals, Julian, Jessop, 2018  - No, free trade does not require a "level playing field", Ryan, Bourne, 2017	- The case for Unilateral Free Trade	- Would Unilateral free trade work in practice  - Brexit update: Divorce Bill, irish border and more  - Long view of Brexit: what happens 10 years down the road?  - Time to talk transitional arrangements

### - Is free trade under threat?, Sally, Razeen, 2017

The balance of payments		- <u>Is sterling</u> devaluation the path to prosperity?
Exchange rate systems		
Economic growth and development		